

# The Ohio BioRepository: A Community Hospital Focused Tissue Repository



Windows of the Future March 7, 2006

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www.ohiobiorepository.org

#### **Omeris**

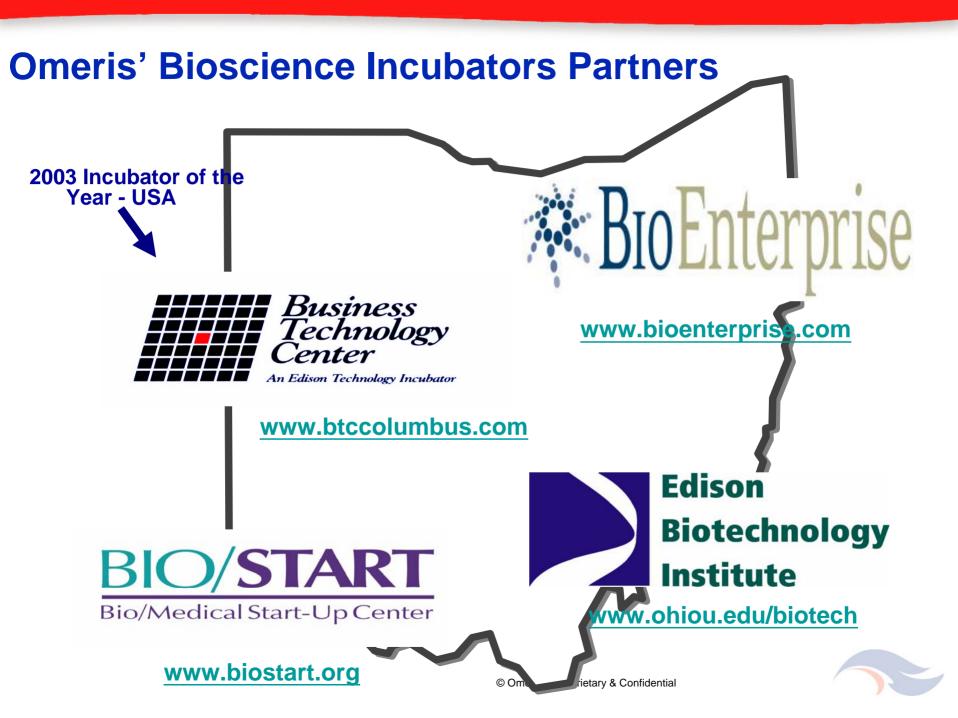
Founded in 1986 as the Edison
BioTechnology Center, Omeris is a nonprofit organization designed
to build and accelerate bioscience
industry, research, and education in
Ohio



#### Omeris' Dual Role

- Statewide public-private economic membership organization for biosciences
- Business Development via 4 regional bioscience incubators





#### What do the Bioscience Incubator Partners do?

- <u>Collaborations</u> with universities, established companies, and start-up companies; national and international collaborations
- Business development to help established and startup companies make contacts and pursue success
- Management support for startup companies, "portable executives" until the company operates on its own
- Professional Services referrals to attorneys, accountants, and others who understand the technology, the startup company environment, international business
- Access to Capital helping startups find investors, and helping investors find companies to invest in



#### Omeris' Role

- Advocacy and Visibility
- Marketing / Networking
  - BIO
  - BioOhio
  - Regional events
- Trade Missions
- State and National Caliber Projects
- International and National Attraction



### Why a Tissue Repository?



#### Tissue Bottle-neck

- Availability of validated human tissue & associated patient/clinical data is creating a research bottle-neck
- Why?















#### Need Recognized at a Federal Level

- AACR Annual Meeting, Washington, DC
   NCI July 11, 2003 Dr. von Eschenbach
   Will develop a National Biospecimen
   Network (NBN)
  - Access to tissues and other biological specimens
  - Collection
  - Dissemination
  - Associated clinical data (data management)
  - New research and translational findings



#### **NBN Blueprint**



#### National Biospecimen Network Blueprint

- Why the NBN
- Biospecimen and data collection & distribution
- Bioinformatics & data management
- Governance

September 2003



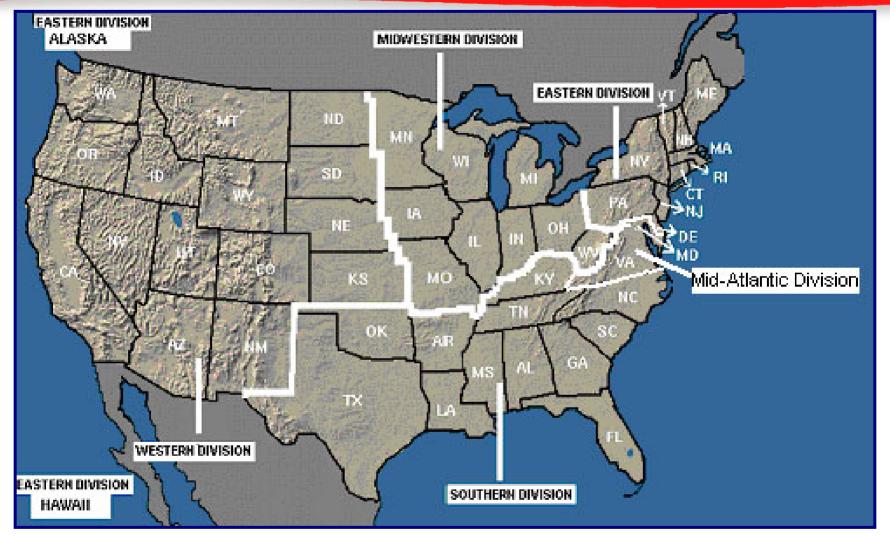
# CHTN - A well established tissue collection network



## National Cancer Institute's Cooperative Human Tissue Network

- The Ohio State University Medical Center
- The University of Alabama at Birmingham
- University of Pennsylvania Medical Center
- University of Virginia Health System
- Vanderbilt University Medical Center
- Children's Research Institute
- Case Western Reserve University (1992-2000)





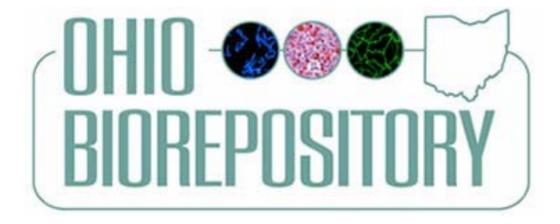
1-866-GO2-CHTN(1-866-462-2486) http://www-chtn.ims.nci.nih.gov/



#### Human Tissue for Research

- Malignant, benign, diseased and normal
- Fresh, frozen, fixed
- Academic and commercial investigators
- Requires IRB approval from investigator's institution
- Investigator Agreement
- Data Use Agreement (HIPAA)
- Tissue sourced from major medical centers





www.ohiobiorepository.org



#### Our Intent (in 2003)

- Omeris to establish a biorepository, which could also serve as a regional component to the NBN
- Start with cancer, but expand to include all disease types
- Leverage Ohio's Academic, Commercial, Hospital and Informatics networks
- Focus on Ohio's community hospitals which serve ~85% of the cancer population
- Other states, e.g. Pennsylvania, Georgia, Arizona, are already on this path



#### **OBR** - Structure

- Ohio BioRepository (OBR) established as an independent operating entity of Omeris
- OBR "facility" at the Columbus Business Technology Center (BTC) and Ohio Supercomputer Center (OSC)
- Run as a self sustaining "service"
- Builds inventory; tissue and associated clinical and analysis data
- Initial focus cancer



#### **OBR** – Partners

#### We couldn't do this without you:

- The biorepository
  - Omeris Concept, Management
  - Ohio Supercomputer Center data warehouse
  - Ohio State University Consulting, services, training
- Tissue partners Community hospitals
  - Ohio Health Riverside Methodist Hospital
  - Others in discussion
- Academics centers
  - Cleveland Clinic/CASE Validation
  - OSU Validation
- Commercial partner
  - Phylogeny



#### Establishing the OBR

#### A Phased Approach

- Building Capability: Tissue archive
- Building a Community Hospital Focus: Ohio Health, Riverside Methodist Hospital



#### **OBR** locations





- Tissue and pathology block archive storage facility – BTC
- Data warehouse –
   OSC-Springfield





#### **Building The Ohio BioRepository**



#### phylogeny



- Third Frontier funding secured to start building OBR and support Phylogeny
- OBR being developed in partnership with OSU & OSC
- Leverage partners expertise
- Tissue sourcing from OSU (archive) & community hospitals



#### Tissue Micro-Array Product Line



- Partnership with Phylogeny (Folio) to support TMA production
- Will market own brand and OEM for others
- Phylogeny fixative preserves all mRNA



#### **OBR Tissue Archive**

The problem and the challenge





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#### Pathology Block Archive

- Pathology block archive comprising 144,000 patient records and blocks donated by OSU to the OBR
- 18 year collection from 1950-1967
- Report information annotated into searchable database
- Asset now available to the research community
- 14,214 annotated cancer cases





## Pathology Block Archive: Some Numbers

- 83,475 reports examined
- 14,214 annotated entries for cancer
- Cancer cases

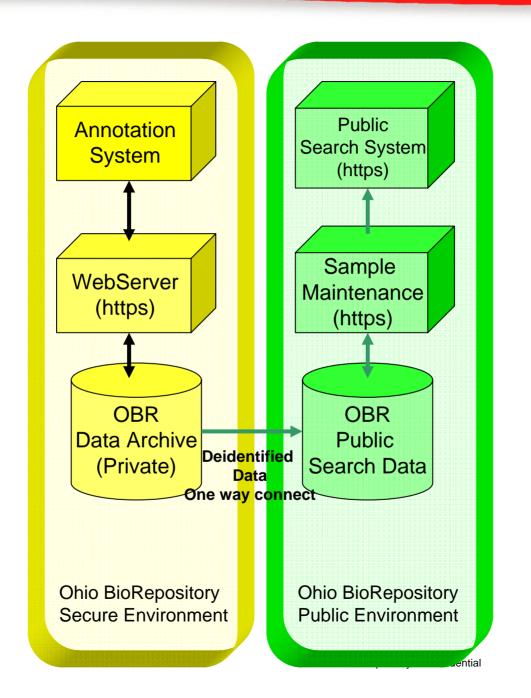
   (malignant and benign) represent
   17% of cases
- Cancer (malignant)
   13% of cases

Anatomic Site	Cases
Bone	185
Breast	815
Brain	149
Cervix	1,140
Colon	738
Kidney	93
Liver	205
Lung	540
Ovary	191
Pancreas	75
Stomach	160
Prostate	376
Thyroid	249
Urinary bladder	497

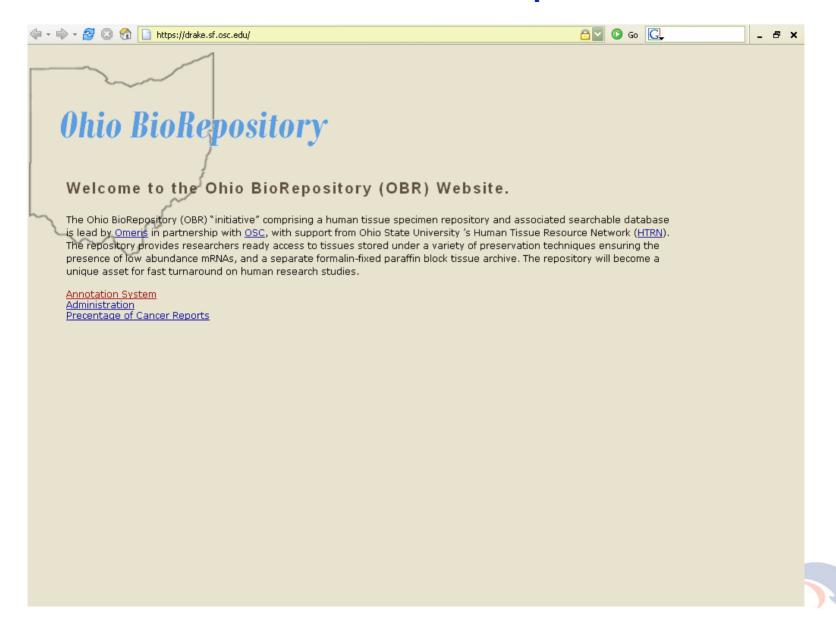


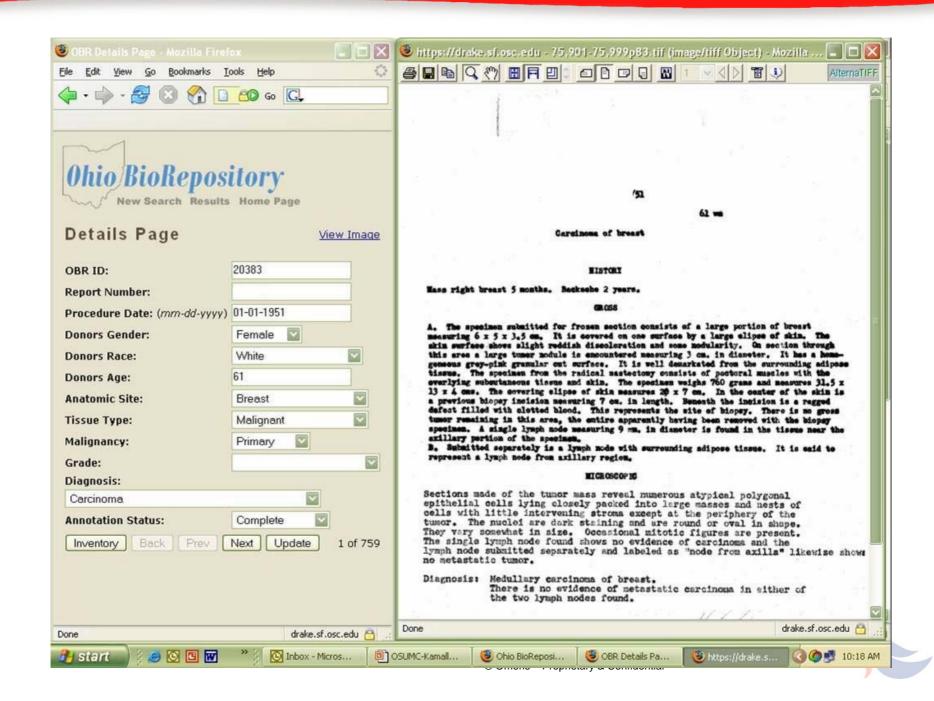
## Data Collection, Access & Security - Archives





#### Annotation web portal





#### Database accessed through OBR web portal



The Ohio BioRepository (OBR), comprising a human tissue specimen repository and associated searchable database, is led by Omeris in partnership with the Ohio Supercomputer Center (OSC), with support from Ohio State University's Human Tissue Resource Network (HTRN). The repository provides researchers ready access to tissues stored under a variety of preservation techniques ensuring the presence of low abundance mRNAs, and a separate formalin-fixed paraffin block tissue archive. The repository will become a unique asset for fast turnaround on human research studies.

#### **About OBR Partners**

**Omeris**, founded in 1986 as the Edison BioTechnology Center, is a non-profit organization designed to build and accelerate bioscience industry, research, and education in Ohio.

OSC is Ohio's answer to high performance computing (HPC) and networking. OSC provides the computational power, infrastructure, and expertise needed to answer the demands of the Ohio education and research community.

HTRN unites tissue-based research resources within the OSU
Department of Pathology and promotes collaborative research within the
OSU Medical Center and related national human research projects.



MISSION

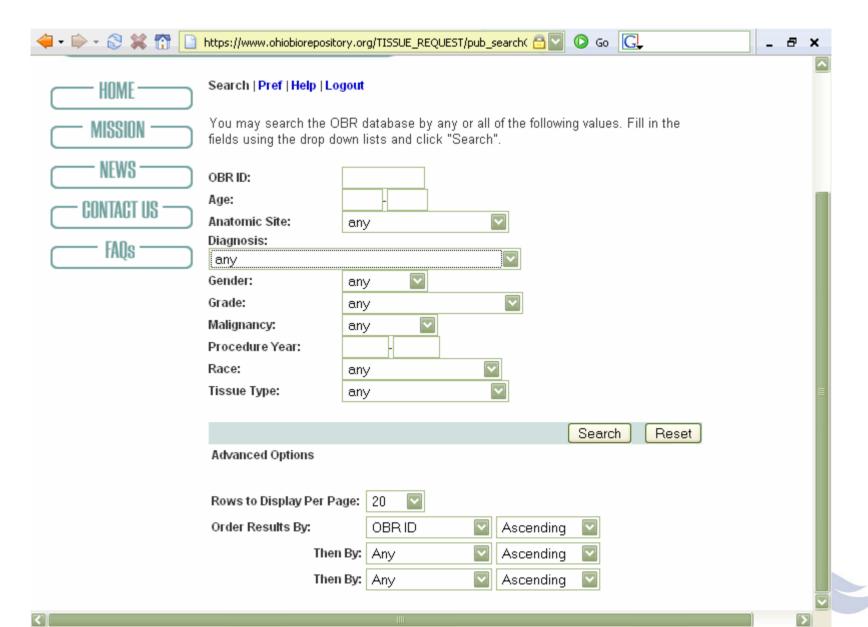
NEWS

CONTACT US

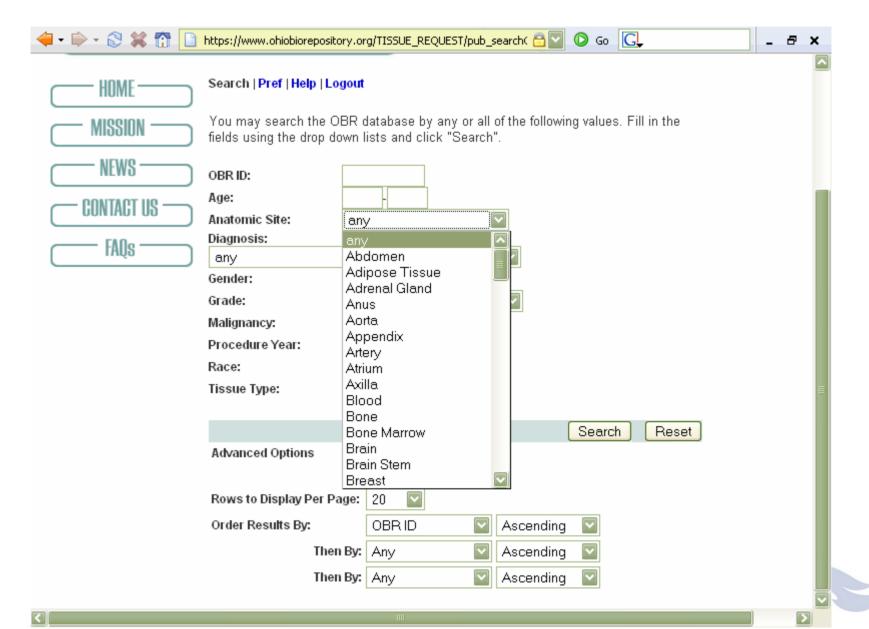
FAOs

SEARCH the OBP

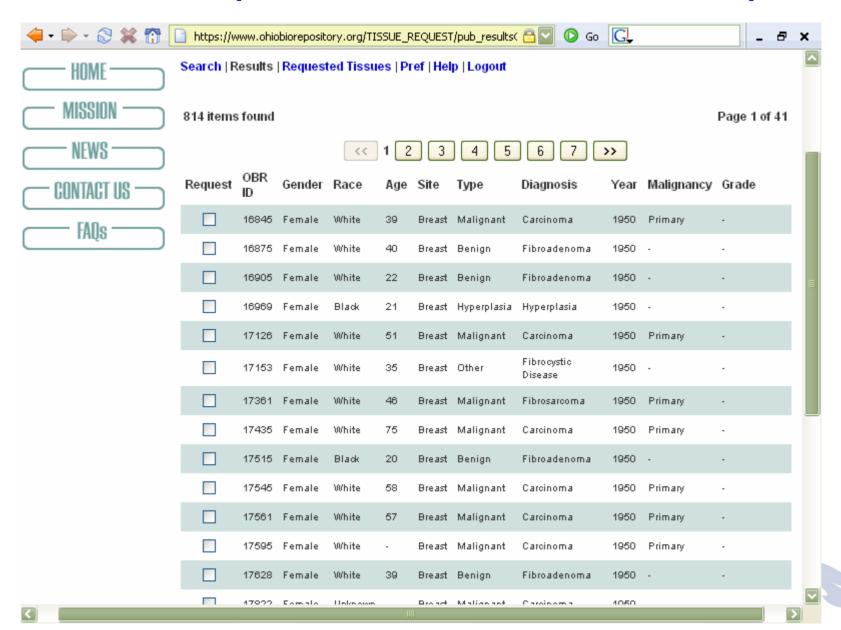
#### Public search of annotated PHI free data



#### Pull-down Search Parameters



#### Search Output: Breast Cancer Samples



# Hospital Collection





# Prospective sample collection from community hospitals

- Tissue sample collection operations at Riverside Methodist Hospital commenced Feb 6<sup>th</sup>, 2006
- Target is 6,000 samples per year from cancer surgeries
- Snap frozen and formalin QC
- Expand into other OhioHealth hospitals
- Expand into other community hospitals



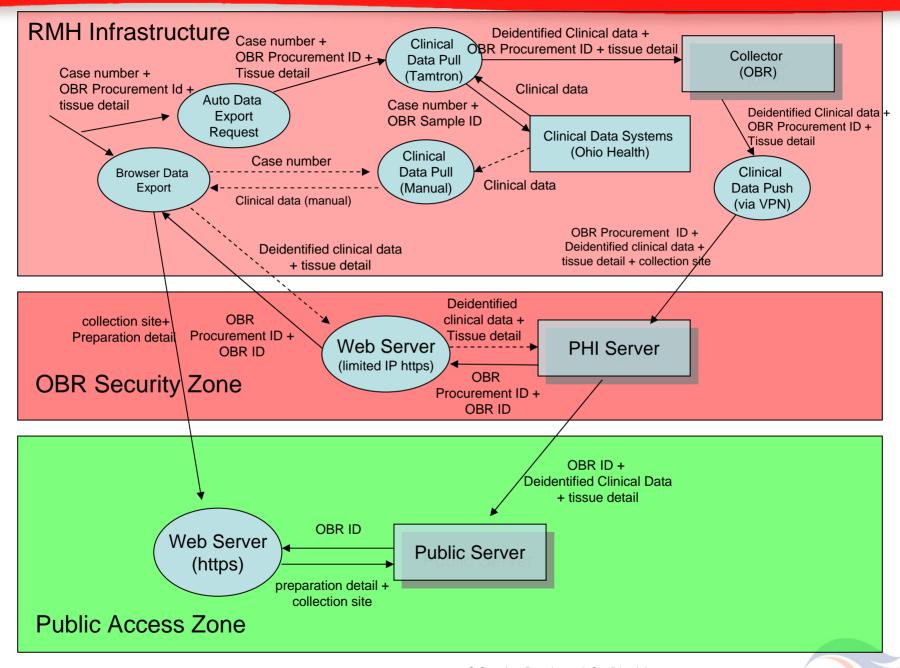
# Steps along the way

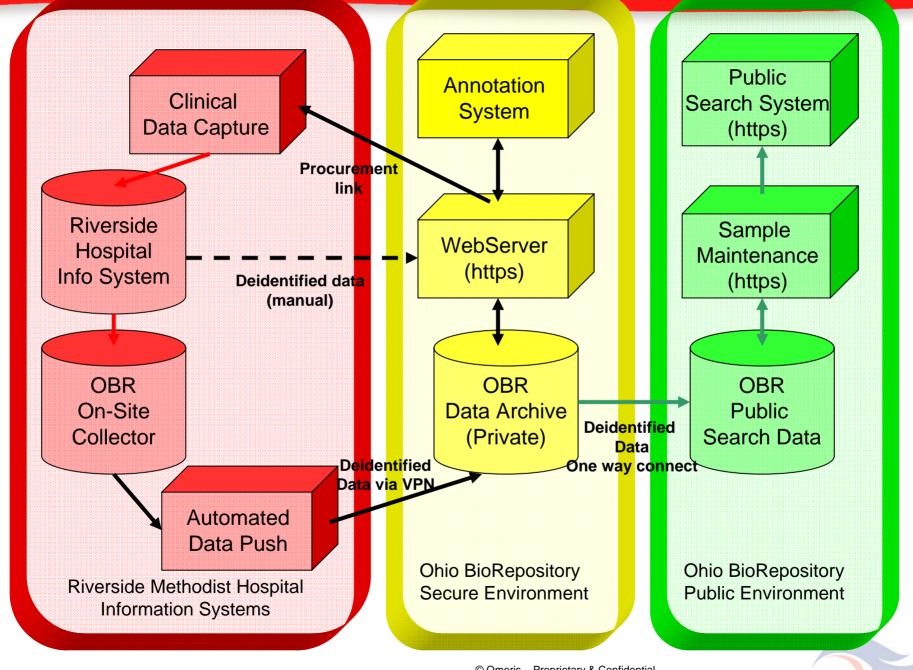
- Ohio Health/Riverside MH desire to engage in the research process
- Hospital IRB approval
- Hospital general consenting allows patient to "opt out" of donating remnant tissue for research
- Web-based annotation tool modified
- Hook up to RMH IT systems

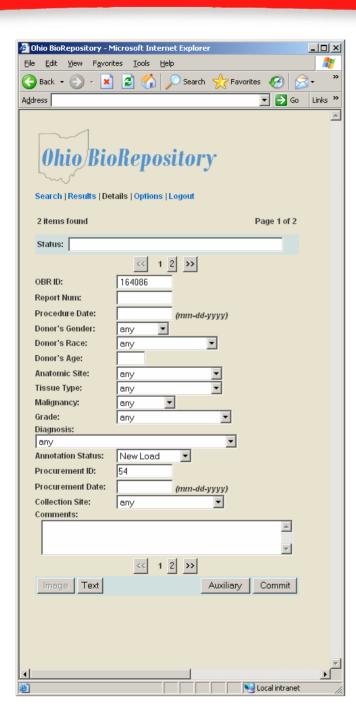


# Data Collection, Access & Security - RMH





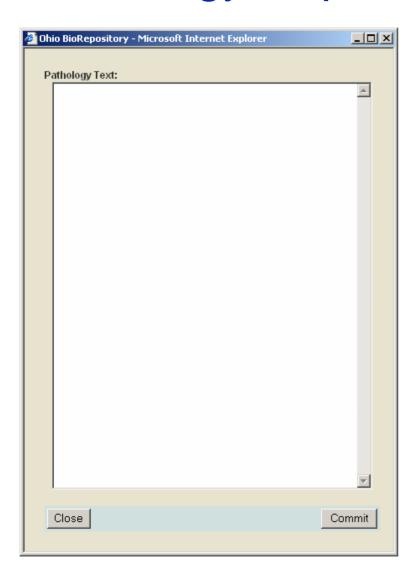


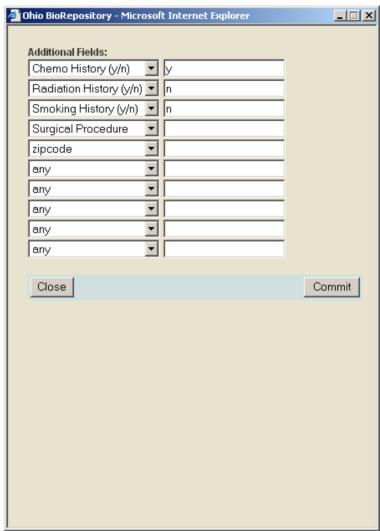


- Web-based data capture tool – manual & automated data push
- Pathology report capture
- Ability to capture additional fields



## Pathology Report & Additional Fields









#### National Cancer Institute

U.S. National Institutes of Health | www.cancer.gov



OBBR Office of Biorepositories and Biospecimen Research

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Search

Role of Biospecimens

NCI & Biorepositories Funding Opportunities and Demonstration Projects

National Biospecimen Network Biospecimen Sciences

International Harmonization

Resources

THE CRITICAL ROLE OF BIOSPECIMENS IN CANCER RESEARCH



#### Highlights:

Job posting: Assistant Director for Biorepositories and Biospecimen Research See USAjobs.com

First-Generation Guidelines Now Available (more)

Symposium on International Harmonization NCI Cancer Bulletin (more)

#### NCI Leadership Role in Biorepositories

The NCI is leading a national initiative to systematically address and resolve one of the most difficult problems that will drive 21st century cancer research: the limited availability of carefully collected and controlled, high-quality human biospecimens annotated with essential clinical data and properly consented for broad investigational use. This issue has been repeatedly identified by the scientific community as the leading obstacle to progress in

#### **SPOTLIGHT**



Message From the NCI Director As we enter the eraof molecular medicine, new attention is being focused on

biorepositories, collections of human biological materials annotated with demographic and clinical information, (more)

# NCI – Office of Biorepositories & Biospecimen Research

- Established 2005
- NCI supported repositories guidelines
- Clinical biospecimen research
  - Life cycle of biospecimen
    - Medical/Surgical Procedures
    - Acquisition
    - Handling/Processing
    - Storage
    - Distribution
    - Scientific Analysis
    - Restocking Unused Samples



# Personalized Medicine



### Institute for Personalized Healthcare

- Goal: To make Central Ohio a leader in the emerging field of personalized medicine
- Institute to create warehouse of medical information
- Data would drive clinical decisions toward the "best" therapeutic outcome
- Players: IPHC, OSUMC, Battelle, Siemens AG, OhioHealth, Mt. Carmel Health System, Children's Hospital, OBR
- OBR to be the IPHC's biorepository
- Business First Feb 27, 2006



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